15. Nomenklatura refers to the Soviet ruling class of party-appointed managers.
17. This research was headed by V. G. Andreenkov of the Department of Research Methodology of the Russian Academy of Science. See the Institute’s report for 1992, pp. 46-8.
19. For a general assessment of emigration from Russia, see Irena Orlova “A Sketch of the Migration and Refugee Situation in Russia,” Refuge (Vol. 13, No. 2: May 1993) pp. 19-22.
24. Results of a survey of the Institute of Problems of Employment of the Russian Academy of Science conducted among 774 physicists engaged in basic research in the biggest scientific centres of Russia, as reported in Moskovskie novosti, No. 14 (4 April 1993).
30. In the sphere of nuclear research (in chemistry, biology, nuclear energy) in Russia, 1,500 to 2,000 people are employed. EMI, No 5 (February 1993).